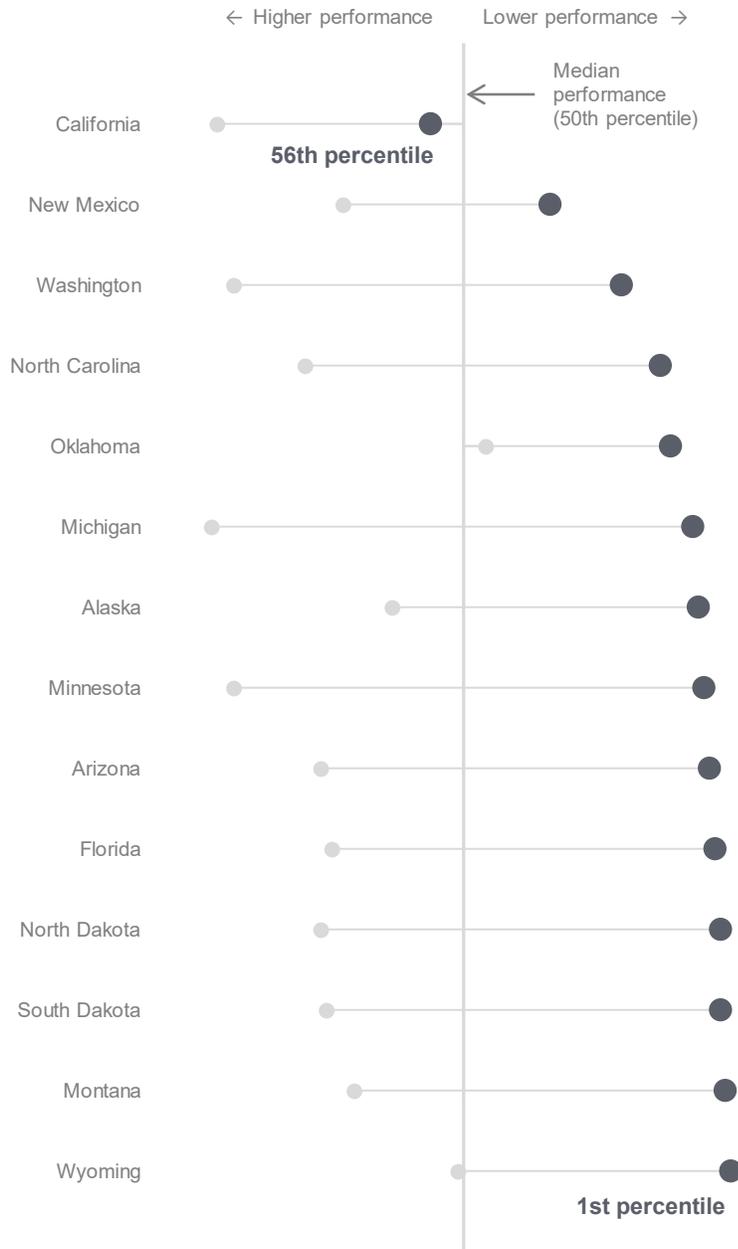


# Health Equity for American Indian/Alaska Native (AIAN) People in the United States

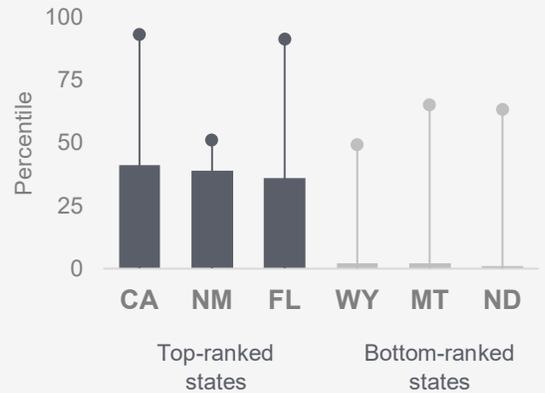
## Overall State Health System Performance for AIAN People



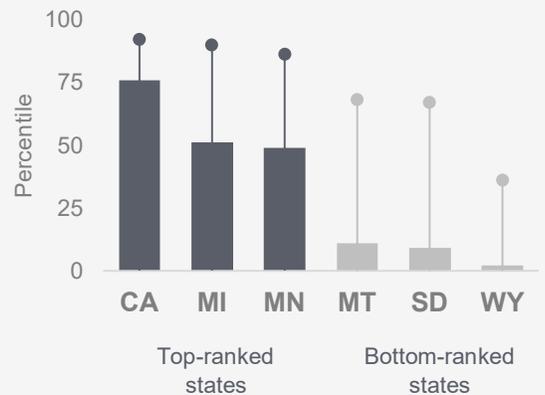
Health system performance expressed as 1–100 percentiles, based on five racial and ethnic groups in each state. Higher scores reflect better performance, and center line is median performance for AIAN among all groups. Highlighted point is state's health system performance for AIAN people; grey point is highest score for any group in the state. States only have an overall score when there are sufficient data for all three domains: health outcomes, access, and quality. Scores for AIAN race not available for: AL, AR, CO, CT, DC, DE, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, KS, KY, LA, ME, MD, MA, MS, MO, NE, NV, NH, NJ, NY, OH, OR, PA, RI, SC, TN, TX, UT, VT, VA, WV, and WY.

US population	Total	323,205,854
AANHPI	18,832,006	6%
<b>AIAN</b>	<b>2,154,209</b>	<b>1%</b>
Black	39,412,670	12%
Latinx	59,709,293	18%
White	194,075,204	60%

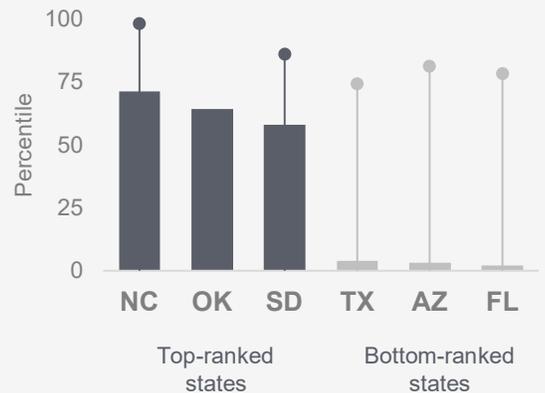
### Health Outcomes



### Health Care Access



### Health Care Quality



Bars are achieved performance for AIAN people; dots are highest score achieved for any group in the state.

Source: David C. Radley et al., *Achieving Racial and Ethnic Equity in U.S. Health Care: A Scorecard of State Performance* (Commonwealth Fund, Nov. 2021).

	AIAN			US rates			
	US	State min	State max	AANHPI	Black	Latinx	White
<b>Health Outcomes</b>							
Mortality amenable to health care (per 100,000 population)	108	37 (TX)	219 (MS)	49	153	67	78
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	9	7 (NM)	13 (MN)	4	11	5	5
Breast cancer deaths (per 100,000 female population)	15	12 (AZ)	39 (MT)	12	28	14	20
Colorectal cancer deaths (per 100,000 population)	13	11 (AZ)	32 (AK)	9	17	11	13
Hospital 30-day readmission rate age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	—	—	—	60	—	37
Adults who smoke (%)	28	11 (NM)	50 (WY)	8	17	12	15
Adults who are obese (%)	40	15 (FL)	56 (ND)	13	42	36	31
Adults who have lost six or more teeth (%)	18	6 (UT)	43 (IN)	3	11	7	10
<b>Health Care Access</b>							
Uninsured adults (%)	25	12 (SC)	51 (WY)	8	14	26	9
Uninsured children (%)	14	7 (NC)	44 (WY)	4	5	9	4
Adults who went without care because of cost (%)	17	9 (AK)	37 (NH)	9	15	19	10
High out-of-pocket medical spending (%)	7	4 (AK)	13 (NC)	5	7	6	6
Adults with a usual source of care (%)	71	46 (SC)	92 (CA)	75	78	60	81
<b>Health Care Quality</b>							
Preventable hospitalizations age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	—	—	—	59	—	39
Potentially avoidable emergency department visits age 65 and older (per 1,000 beneficiaries)	—	—	—	—	290	—	180
Adult women who received a mammogram (%)	72	48 (ID)	96 (NJ)	76	85	79	78
Adult women with a cervical cancer screening test (%)	72	47 (NH)	89 (MA)	72	83	79	76
Adults with a colon cancer screening test (%)	61	37 (ID)	87 (RI)	63	71	59	73
Adults with a recent flu shot (%)	39	14 (SC)	53 (RI)	47	37	35	49
Older adults who received the pneumonia vaccine (%)	62	41 (AZ)	99 (PA)	67	61	55	74
Children with a medical and dental preventive care visit (%)	—	—	—	—	63	61	70
Children with all recommended vaccines (%)	—	—	—	—	66	70	76
Adults with a dental visit (%)	56	32 (VT)	72 (HI)	67	60	57	69
Primary care spending as share of total, age 65 and older (%)	—	—	—	—	5	—	6